

# Xitron Technologies 2503AH LabView Applications Manual

February 1996

## INSTALLATION REQUIREMENTS

1. A 386 or better processor.
2. A math co-processor.
3. Windows version 3.11 or Windows NT ver 3.51.
4. 12 MEG of hard disk free.
5. 8 MEG of RAM minimum.
6. A National Instruments board and driver installed, \*configured and fully working under Windows

## INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS

1. Create a C:\XITRON subdirectory on your hard disk.
2. The Install program will copy the files from the disks to this subdirectory.

### FILES INCLUDED:

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| LVDEVICE.DLL | This is the LabView Dynamic Link Library supplied by LabView and is required to run the executables. |
| GPIBDRV      | This is the GPIB driver file supplied by LabView and is required to run the executables.             |
| WAVDISP.EXE  | This is a Windows executable file for the waveform display application.                              |
| AUTO_AD.EXE  | This is a Windows executable file for the Automatic Class A/D determination application.             |
| IEC1000.EXE. | This is a Windows executable file for the IEC1000 testing application.                               |
| IEC5552.INI  | This is the saved settings for IEC1000-3-2.  |
| IEC5553.INI  | This is the saved settings for IEC1000-3-3.  |
| 2PLTINFO.INI | This is the saved plot information file for IEC1000-3-2.   |
| 3PLTINFO.INI | This is the saved plot information file for IEC1000-3-3.   |
| AUTOAD.INI   | This is the saved plot information file for AUTO_AD.EXE  |

All examples were written with National Instruments LabView for Windows version 3.1.1 and tested with a National Instrument's AT-GPIB/TNT card on a 386 with a math co-processor, running Windows for Workgroups 3.11. Additional testing was performed on a 486DX2/66 laptop with a National Instruments PCMCIA card, a AMD 386-40 desktop with 8 meg of ram and a DX4-100 running Windows NT 3.51 w/ 40 meg of ram.

\*The GPIB configuration used during development is provided later in this manual.

General notes:

1. It is recommended that only one application be executed at a time. While it is possible to execute multiple copies, the results are unknown and system memory may become unstable.
2. A black arrow in the upper left corner of the window indicates a program is running. A white arrow indicates the program is stopped. Pressing a white arrow (or selecting RUN from the Operate menu) will start a program executing.

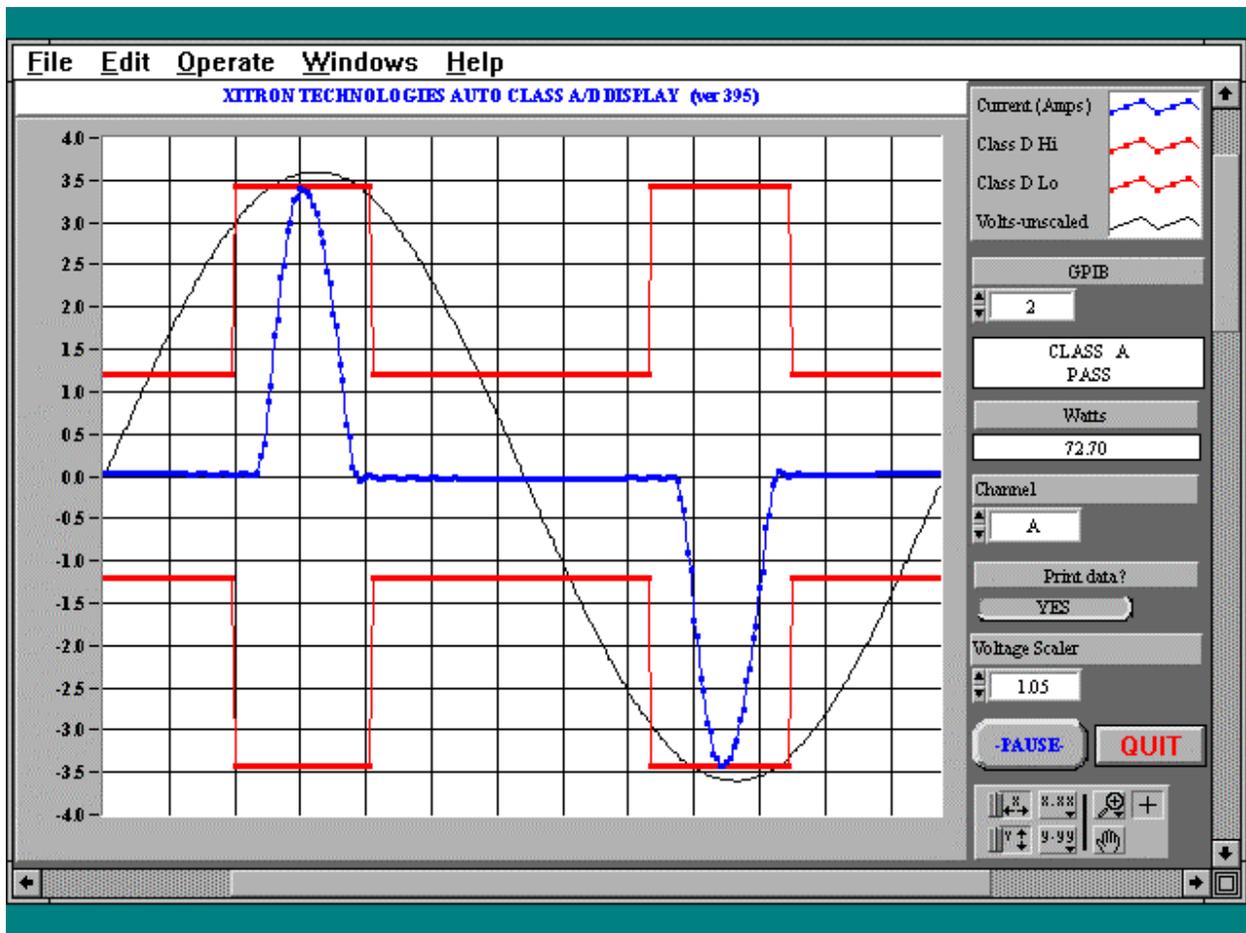
## AUTO\_AD.EXE

This application:

1. Sets the unit up for IEC1000-3-2 testing.
2. Reads the first through fortieth harmonic and the phase relationship of each harmonic to the fundamental.
3. \*Performs an inverse FFT on the data to produce the waveform.
4. Displays the waveform
5. \*Checks the waveform/harmonics against the requirements of Class A and Class D and select the appropriate class.
6. \*Tests the data against the chosen class and Pass or Fail the data.

\*Note: The application automatically detects the firmware version of the unit and if firmware 3.95 or greater is installed in the unit, the waveform is supplied by the unit, the computer no longer performs the inverse FFT. Additionally, the unit will perform the Class requirement, switch to the proper Class, test the data and report the status. The computer becomes a display device only.

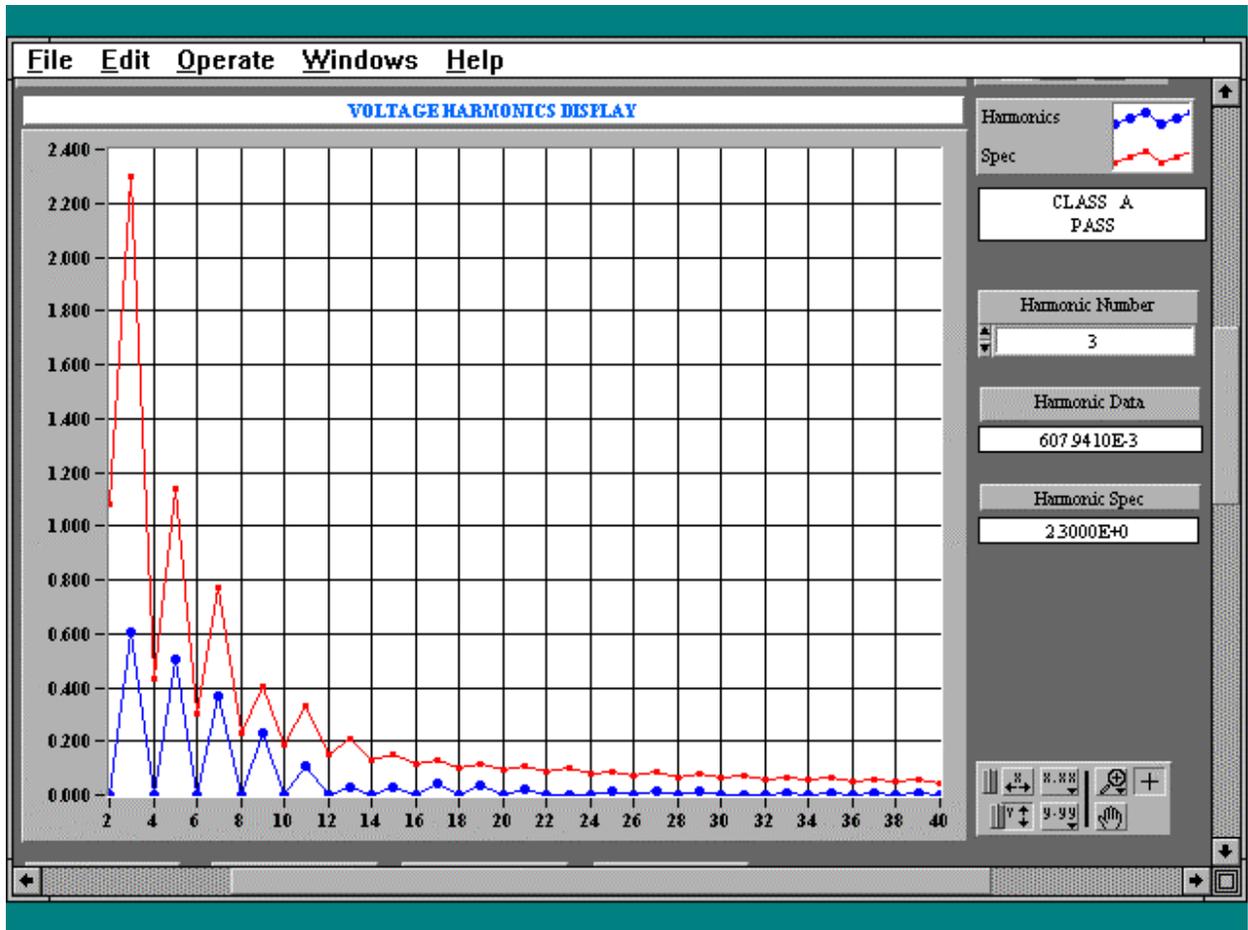
This is the main screen:



The display shows the current waveform, the voltage waveform and the special window for

IEC1000-3-2 Class D. The user may select the channel and whether to print the numeric data or not. The voltage waveform is initially scaled to match the peak of the current waveform. Additional scaling is provided by the Voltage Scalar control.

This is the second screen, located below the main screen.



This screen shows the harmonics as plotted against the class limit. The Harmonic number control allows the user to select one harmonic and see the actual numeric data. The plot palette, located in the lower right corner, may be used to enable/disable autoscaling of the x axis and the y axis. Scale precision is also available through this control. A zoom tool allows the user to select and view plot areas at higher resolution. Note: When autoscaling is enabled (the default) it may override a user selection.

The third screen is only visible if the Print Data control (main screen) is set to YES. It is located below the second screen:

The screenshot shows a software window with a menu bar (File, Edit, Operate, Windows, Help) and a main display area. The display area is divided into a table and a control panel. The table has four columns: Harmonic #, DATA, SPEC, and STATUS. The control panel on the right contains a text box with pass/fail criteria and a numeric input field for the Marginal Trip Point (%) set to 80.

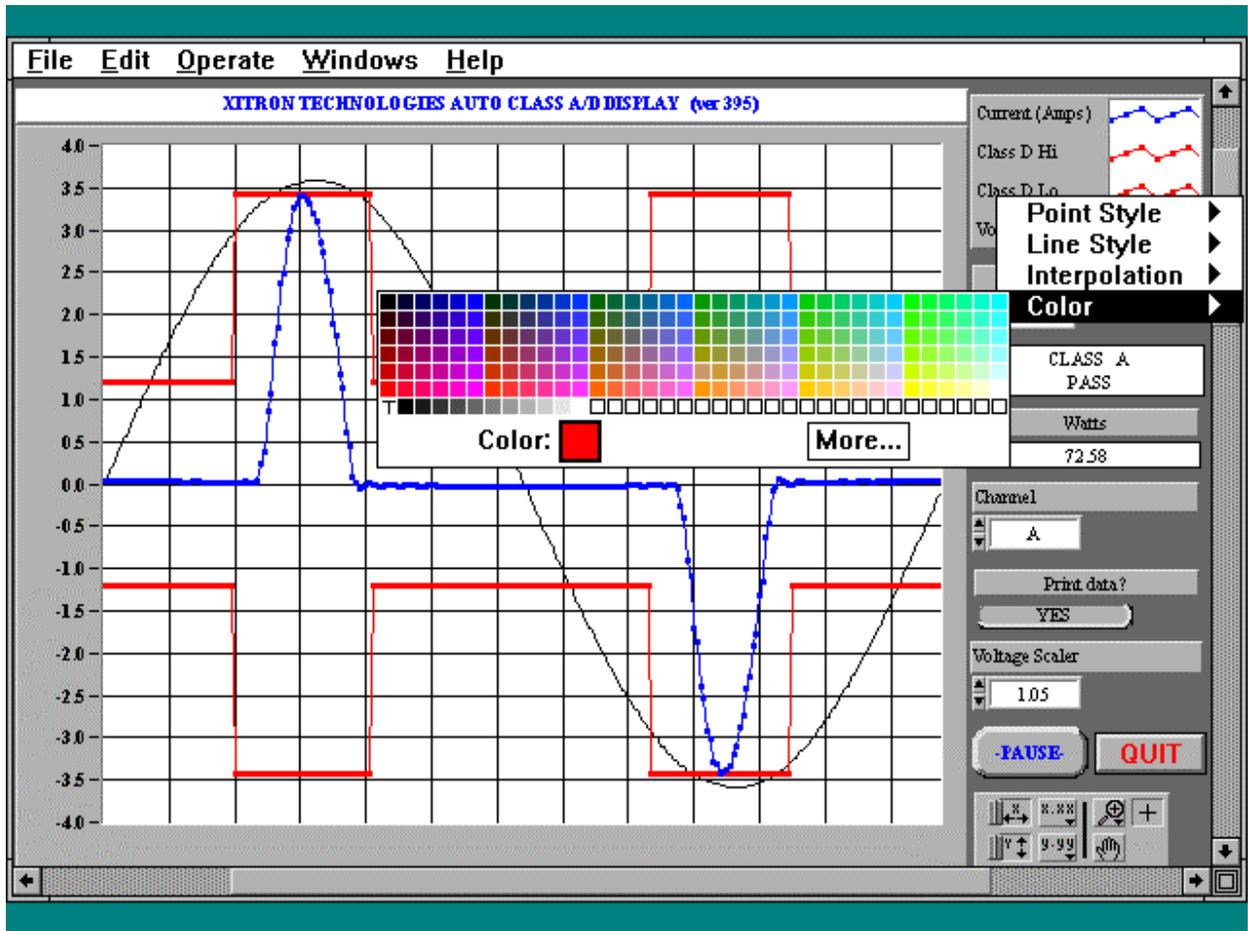
| Harmonic # | DATA       | SPEC       | STATUS |
|------------|------------|------------|--------|
| 2nd        | 1.208E-3   | 1.026E+0   | pass   |
| 3d         | 607.789E-3 | 2.301E+0   | pass   |
| 4th        | 1.143E-3   | 419.572E-3 | pass   |
| 5th        | 501.580E-3 | 1.140E+0   | pass   |
| 6th        | 1.017E-3   | 304.990E-3 | pass   |
| 7th        | 368.016E-3 | 769.929E-3 | pass   |
| 8th        | 784.005E-6 | 245.476E-3 | pass   |
| 9th        | 230.570E-3 | 399.827E-3 | pass   |
| 10th       | 592.636E-6 | 194.019E-3 | pass   |
| 11th       | 111.141E-3 | 329.673E-3 | pass   |
| 12th       | 388.846E-6 | 144.002E-3 | pass   |
| 13th       | 27.258E-3  | 210.130E-3 | pass   |
| 14th       | 293.910E-6 | 117.818E-3 | pass   |
| 15th       | 32.115E-3  | 150.327E-3 | pass   |
| 16th       | 196.915E-6 | 99.761E-3  | pass   |
| 17th       | 46.638E-3  | 132.204E-3 | pass   |
| 18th       | 175.540E-6 | 100.733E-3 | pass   |
| 19th       | 38.419E-3  | 118.125E-3 | pass   |
| 20th       | 91.372E-6  | 77.900E-3  | pass   |
| 21th       | 18.808E-3  | 106.672E-3 | pass   |
| 22th       | 109.478E-6 | 65.084E-3  | pass   |
| 23th       | 1.144E-3   | 97.368E-3  | pass   |
| 24th       | 107.504E-6 | 70.513E-3  | pass   |
| 25th       | 13.520E-3  | 89.883E-3  | pass   |

PASS: <80% of Spec  
marginal: >=80% of Spec  
FAIL: > 100% of Spec

Marginal trip point (%)  
80

This screen shows the data points for all forty harmonics. The Marginal Trip point control will allow the user to set a level between pass and fail. Any setting above 100% will disable the control.

All plot information (point style, line style, interpolation and color) is stored upon completion of each test. If the user wishes to change the plot information, place the mouse pointer over the line to change in the legend and press the right mouse button. This activates a pop up menu, allowing the user to change the settings. Upon completion of a test (any length) the present plot information is written to a file and is used as the default for the next test.

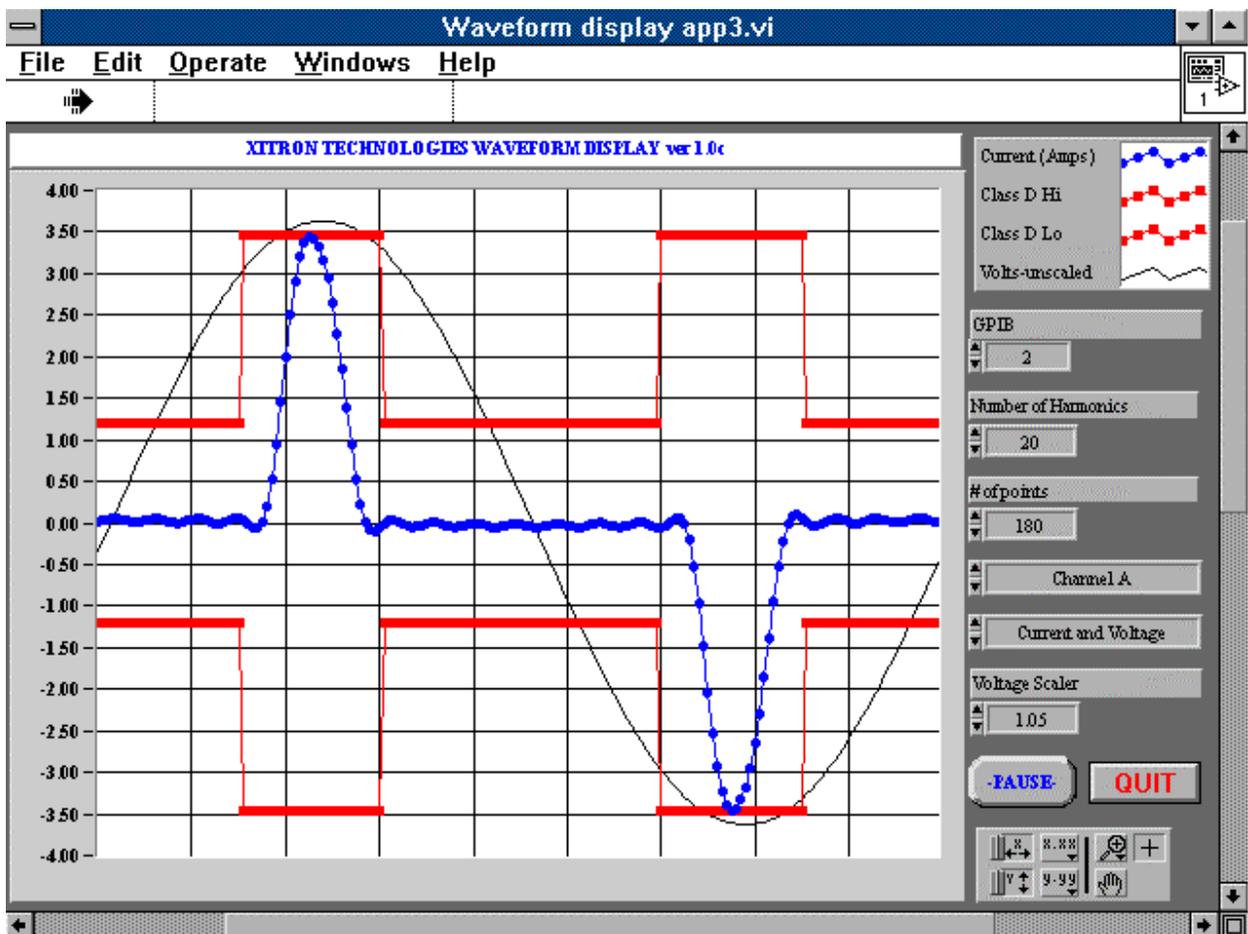


The color in the lower left corner of the color pallet is labeled "T". This is a transparent color and may be used to make lines invisible. Additionally, if you chose a white color on a white background, this could make the line very difficult to see.....

# WAVDISP.EXE

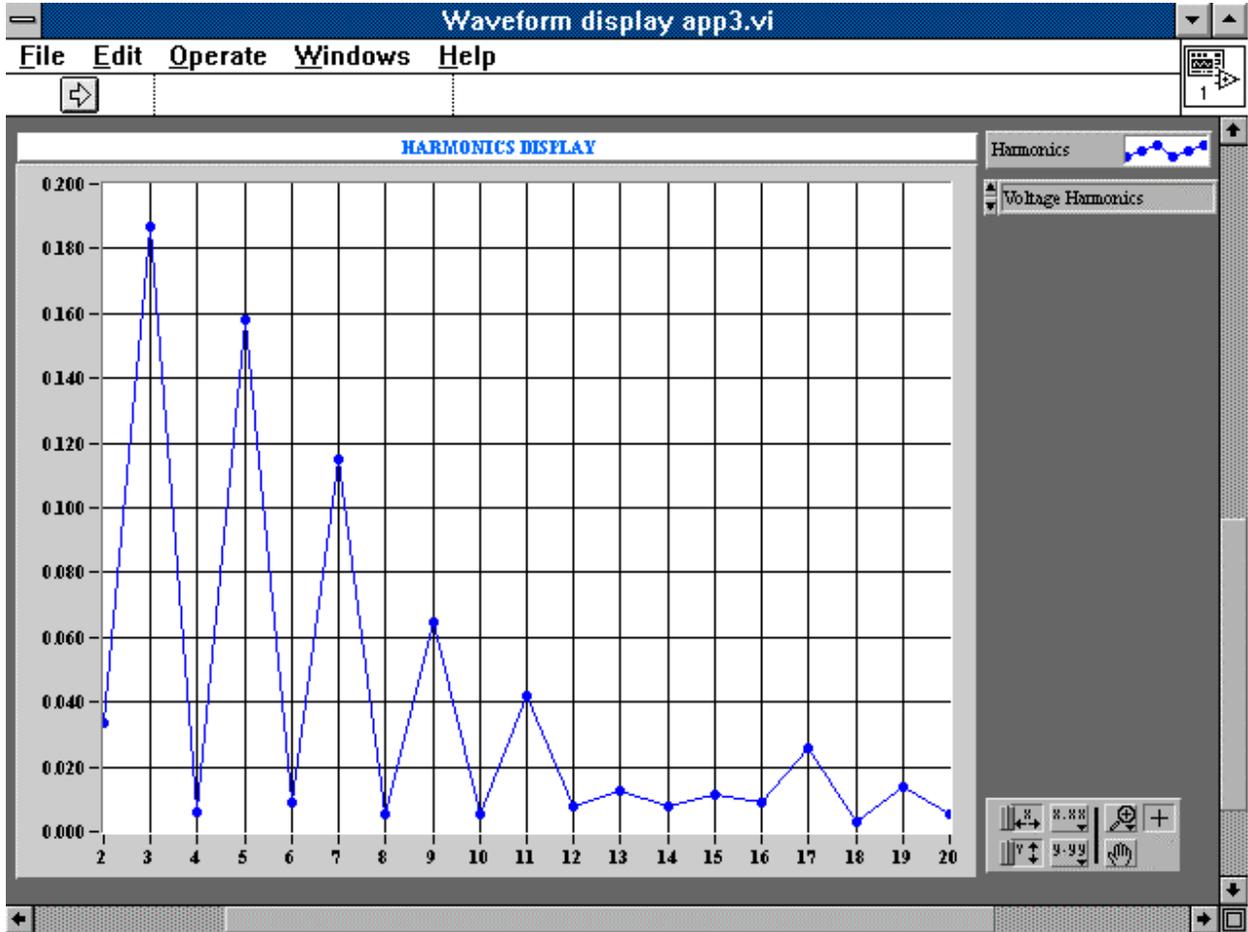
This application reads up to 49 harmonics and phases and performs an inverse FFT on the data and displays the resulting waveform. The user may select the number of harmonics to use, the number of points in the FFT (45 to 360), the channel to use and whether to include voltage harmonics and phases in the waveform display. This program does not alter the unit configuration. If harmonic analysis is disabled or restricted within the unit, the results will reflect missing data, i.e. if you ask for 20 harmonics, but the unit is limited to 5, your data will only include through the fifth harmonic. Update rates are highly dependent upon the number of harmonics used, the number of points used and the speed of the computer. Twenty harmonics and 180 points will display most waveforms at an acceptable update rate.

This is the main screen. The black arrow indicates the program is running.



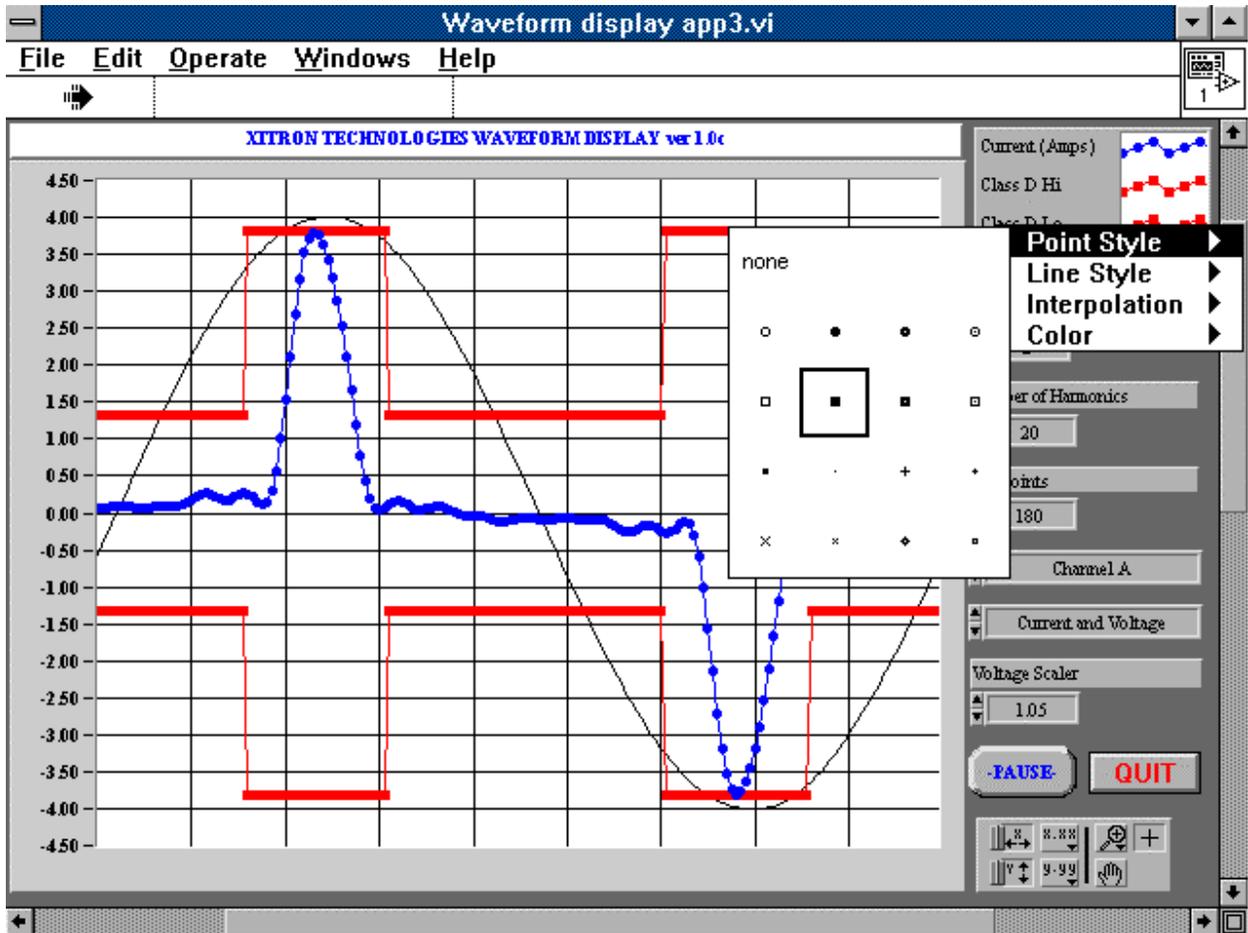
The display shows the current waveform, the voltage waveform and the special window for IEC1000-3-2 Class D. The voltage waveform is initially scaled to match the peak of the current waveform. Additional scaling is provided by the Voltage Scale control. The plot palette, located in the lower right corner, may be used to enable/disable autoscaling of the x axis and the y axis. Scale precision is also available through this control. A zoom tool allows the user to select and view plot areas at higher resolution. Note: When autoscaling is enabled (the default) it may override a user selection.

This is the second screen, located below the main screen. This screen is presently showing a white arrow, indicating the program is stopped.



This screen plots the harmonic data. This user may display current harmonics or voltage harmonics. Note: the voltage choice is disabled if the Current and Voltage control on the main screen is set to Current Only.

All plot information (point style, line style, interpolation and color) is stored upon completion of each test. If the user wishes to change the plot information, place the mouse pointer over the line to change in the legend and press the right mouse button. This activates a pop up menu, allowing the user to change the settings. Upon completion of a test (any length) the present plot information is written to a file and is used as the default for the next test.



The color in the lower left corner of the color pallet is labeled "T". This is a transparent color and may be used to make lines invisible. Additionally, if you chose a white color on a white background, this could make the line very difficult to see. The above example shows the Point Style settings.

## IEC1000.EXE

This application configures the unit to perform IEC1000-3-2 and IEC1000-3-3 testing. Flicker testing (IEC1000-3-3) requires a unique mode of operation and requires a reset to exit this mode. A button in the opening screen commands a remote reset. Xitron's default IEEE address is 2. If your unit has been changed, adjust the address for the reset here.

Note: Booting the unit into a saved Flicker mode configuration is highly discouraged. Flicker mode is a unique mode and should always be entered from a non-flicker mode and then configured to ensure proper operation. This application properly configures the unit from any non-flicker mode to the required flicker configuration.

This is the opening screen:



## IEC1000-3-2

This application configures the unit for IEC1000-3-2 (IEC555.2) testing and allows user entry into several fields in the SETUP screen. Once this screen has been accessed, the values are saved as default values for consequent tests. If SETUP has not been accessed, the RUN button will bring up the SETUP screen automatically.

The screenshot shows a software window titled "IEC1000-3-2 Test Setup.vi". The main content area is titled "XITRON TECHNOLOGIES 250xAH IEC1000-3-2 TEST SETUP". It contains several input fields and controls:

- REPORT HEADER: Our Test Report
- TEST STATION: Xitron Technologies Inc.
- TEST PERFORMED BY: Steve St. Amand
- MAKE: APEC
- MODEL: Dumag 257
- COMMENTS: This is an initial pre-compliance test. The test is only for 1 minute, and power is provided by a 110/220 Vac isolated transformer directly from the line voltage.
- CLASS: IEC1000-3-2 CLASS A/D, Steady
- TEST TIME(min): 5.00
- NO. OF PHASE(S): 3
- CHECK SOURCE: NO
- SEND OUTPUT TO FILE: NO
- UPDATE RATE(sec): 1.0
- STOP ON FAILURE: NO
- GPIB ADDR: 2

At the bottom of the window are two buttons: "CANCEL" and "CONTINUE".

The user may enter data into several fields that will be printed on the test report. Additional selections are:

Class

Choose the type of test (steady state or fluctuating) and the class you wish to test to. The example has been set for automatic detection of class A or D in the steady state mode.

Test Time

The length of time you want the test to run.

No of Phases

One, two or three phases.

Check Source

The unit can measure the source and determine if it meets the requirements for testing. If it does not, an error message will identify the worst failure point.

Send to Output File

Allows logging the raw data to the hard disk.

Update Rate

A time delay, used to limit the amount of data going to the hard disk.

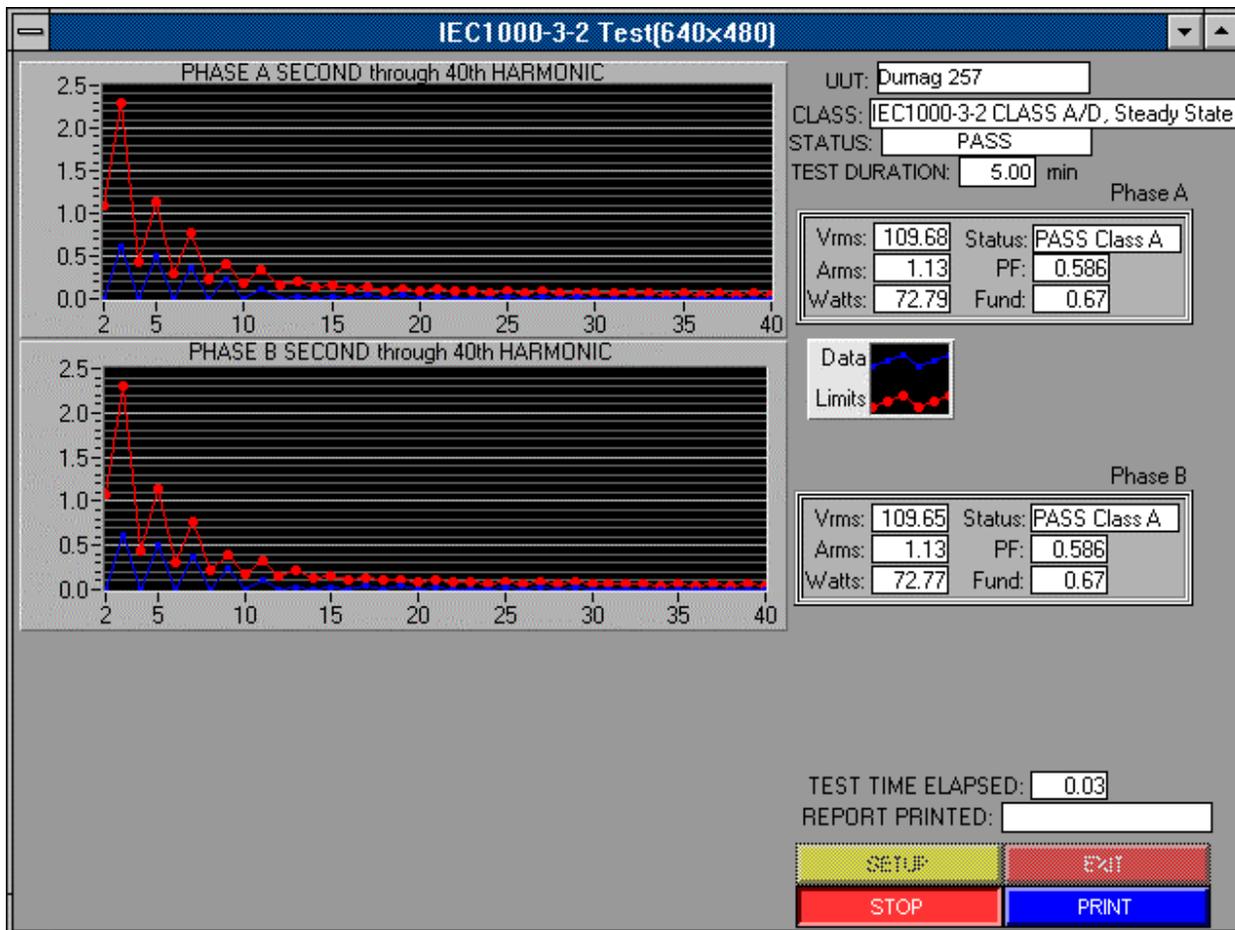
Stop on Failure

If you want to terminate the test immediately upon measuring a fail condition, set this to YES.

GPIB Address

Set this to your units IEEE address.

This is the main test screen:



Upon completion of the test, you may print a test report by pressing the print button. The exit button will take you back to the opening screen. All plot information (point style, line style, interpolation and color) is stored upon completion of each test. If the user wishes to change the plot information, place the mouse pointer over the line to change in the legend and press the right mouse button. This activates a pop up menu, allowing the user to change the settings. Upon completion of a test (any length) the present plot information is written to a file and is used as the default for the next test.

## IEC1000-3-3

This application will configure the unit for IEC1000-3-3 (IEC555.3) testing and allow user entry into several fields in the SETUP screen. Once this screen has been accessed, the values are saved as default values for consequent tests. If SETUP has not been accessed, the RUN button will bring up the SETUP screen automatically.

This is the IEC1000-3-3 Setup Screen:

The screenshot shows a graphical user interface for setting up a test. It includes text input fields for report information, a dropdown for test time, a dropdown for update rate, a dropdown for the number of phases, and a dropdown for the GPIB address. There are also two toggle switches: one for using Pst & Plt (set to ON) and one for sending output to a file (set to NO). The interface is titled 'IEC1000-3-3 Test Setup.vi' and 'XITRON TECHNOLOGIES 250VAH IEC1000-3-3 TEST SETUP'.

The user may enter data into several fields that will be printed on the test report. Additional selections are:

### Use Pst & Plt

If Pst and Plt are to be used in the Pass/Fail decisions, set this switch ON.

### Test Time

The length of time you want the test to run.

### No of Phases

One, two or three phases.

### Send to Output File

Allows logging the raw data to the hard disk.

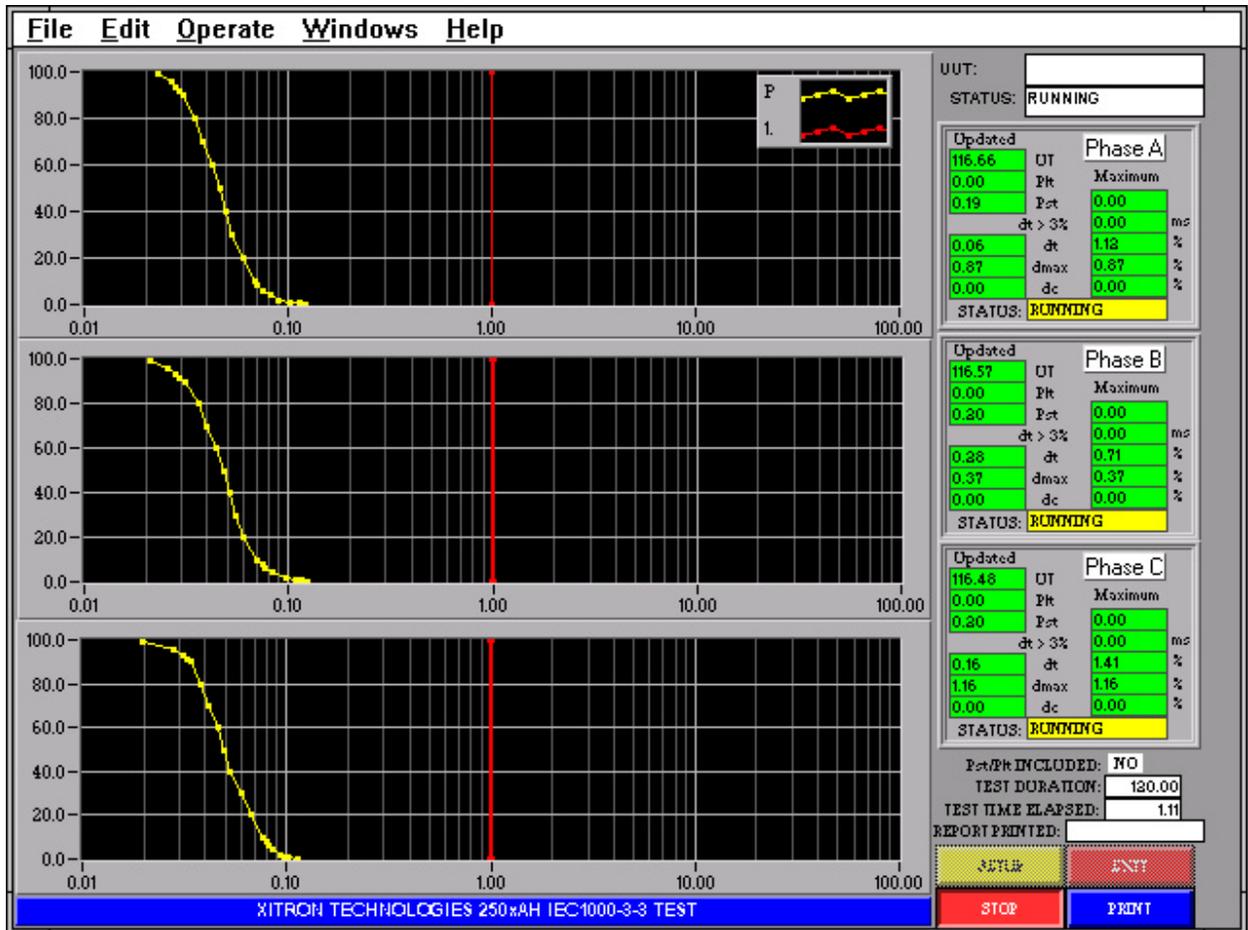
### Update Rate

A time delay, used to limit the amount of data going to the hard disk.

### GPIB Address

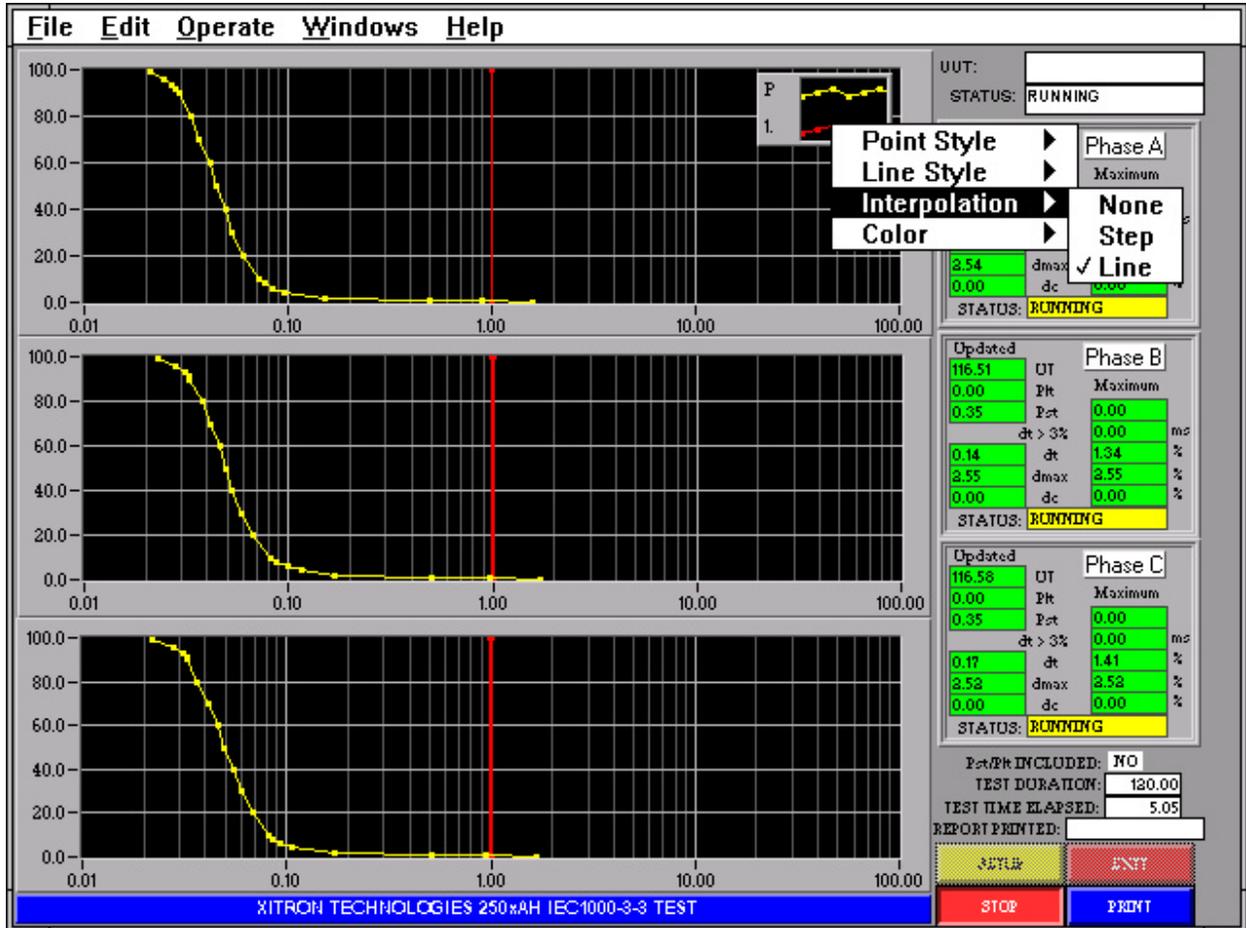
Set this to your units IEEE address.

The Main screen:



Upon completion of the test, the test report may be printed by pushing the print button.

All plot information (point style, line style, interpolation and color) is stored upon completion of each test. If the user wishes to change the plot information, place the mouse pointer over the line to change in the legend and press the right mouse button. This activates a pop up menu, allowing the user to change the settings. Upon completion of a test (any length) the present plot information is written to a file and is used as the default for the next test.



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This is the setup used for the GPIB driver.

| <u>National Instruments</u> | <u>GPIB0 Configuration</u> | <u>AT-GPIB/TNT Ver 2.5</u> |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Primary GPIB Address        | 0                          |                            |
| Secondary GPIB Address      | NONE                       |                            |
| Timeout                     | 10sec                      |                            |
| Terminate Read on EOS       | Yes                        |                            |
| Set EOI with EOS on Writes  | No                         |                            |
| Type of compare on EOS      | 7-bit                      |                            |
| EOS byte                    | 0Ah                        |                            |
| Send EOI at end of Write    | Yes                        |                            |
| System Controller           | Yes                        |                            |
| Assert REN when SC          | No                         |                            |
| Enable Auto Serial Polling  | Yes                        |                            |
| Enable CIC Protocol         | No                         |                            |
| Bus Timing                  | 500ns                      |                            |
| Cable Length for High Speed | Off                        |                            |
| Parallel Poll Duration      | Default                    |                            |
| Use this GPIB interface     | Yes                        |                            |
| Base I/O Address            | 02C0h                      |                            |
| Interrupt Level             | 11                         |                            |
| DMA Channel                 | NONE                       |                            |
| DMA Transfer Mode           | Demand                     |                            |

| <u>National Instruments</u> | <u>DEV2 Configuration</u> | <u>AT-GPIB/TNT Ver 2.5</u> |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Primary GPIB Address        | 2                         |                            |
| Secondary GPIB Address      | NONE                      |                            |
| Timeout setting             | 10sec                     |                            |
| Serial Poll Timeout         | 3sec                      |                            |
| Terminate Read on EOS       | No                        |                            |
| Set EOI with EOS on Writes  | No                        |                            |
| Type of compare on EOS      | 7-bit                     |                            |
| EOS byte                    | 00h                       |                            |
| Send EOI at end of Write    | Yes                       |                            |
| Enable Repeat Addressing    | Yes                       |                            |